

Terms & Conditions (TC)

Disclaimer:

This is a translated document for easier usability and is hence not legally binding. Only the German version of this document is legally binding.

Usage is restricted to members of the VPS/ASP, and these terms & conditions apply to VPS/ASP members only. VPS/ASP rates are integral part of these terms & conditions.

With the payment of the recording, the usage rights are transferred to the client, however solely within the scope as hereinafter defined, for the purpose specified and through the agreed media channels.

1 RATES AND SEPARATE AGREEMENTS

The various applicable rates are defined in the VPS/ASP rate sheet, which may be viewed and downloaded at www. vps-asp.ch. It is also made available in the various production studios. For any contracts beyond applicable rates, the amount due is subject to negotiation. Long-term contracts require a special agreement.

1.1 Naming of addresses, dates or dealerships

For the naming of addresses, dates or dealerships, the rate sheet contains specific tariffs. If the addresses are not spoken by the same artist as in the main commercial, the speaker of the main commercial is entitled to a buyout (to be agreed separately).

1.2 Agency pitches

Within the time booked, agencies may produce a multitude of layouts for commercials. In case of broadcast, the difference between the pitch fee and the regular broadcast rate is due.

1.3 Author corrections

For author corrections, the rate sheet contains specific rates.

1.4 APP

For secondary app usage of a recording, the adaptation rate applies. This rate is applied in addition to primary e,g, online usage. This rule applies with the exception of commercials broadcast through the internet into an app as external content; in this case, the adaptation rate for online usage includes the in-app usage, and no extra usage fee is due.

1.5 Buyout rates

In case of a one-media buyout for an unlimited timeframe, VPS/ASP recommends per recording of a commercial (independent from the visuals used, does not apply to corporate or brand claims) the basic rate of the corresponding category in addition to five times the re-usage rate of the corresponding category.

For an all-media buyout for one year, VPS/ASP recommends per recording of a commercial (independent from the visuals used, does not apply to corporate or brand claims) five times the basic rate of the corresponding category.

In case of an all-media buyout for an unlimited timeframe, ten times the basic rate of the corresponding category per recording of a commercial (independent from the visuals used) is recommended.

For corporate claims or brand claims (e.g. Volkswagen. Das Auto) the all media buyout always applies.

1.6 Industrial films / commercials

For the recording of industrial films, the actual spoken time on the final product is invoiced. Normal reading speed is the basis to assess actual spoken time; breathing pauses are integral part of the text.

Commentary rates apply. For non-profit / non-commercial films, separate agreements may be concluded. If major editorial changes are required prior to recording, an additional fee is charged.

1.7 Lipsynch for films / lipsynch for cartoons

The day rate and half-day rate refer to the actual time spent in the studio. All further time and work, e.g. preparation time, must be paid in addition to the applicable rate.

1.8 Layout

The layout rate grants the client the right to use the recording for non-public presentations and market testing. At the layout stage, the client is also allowed to create an unlimited number of edits from the recorded material.

These layouts may under no circumstances be broadcast or made accessible to a wider public, e.g. for commercial, informational, festival or sales purposes, without prior consent of the voiceover artist. In case of broadcasting without re-recording, the difference between the layout rate and the basic commercial rate is invoiced. The client and studio are required to proactively inform the voiceover artist regarding the usage of the layout as a commercial.

1.9 Visual medium for web usage only

The generally recognized principle that higher usage entails corresponding remuneration is reflected in this package rate. The comprehensive, indivisible package allows budget security and caps fees in this growing area. Distinction between visual medium and purely explanatory production can be achieved considering text content.

1.10 Reminder

For reminders, special rates apply. If the voiceover artist is booked exclusively for a reminder, the main commercial rate is invoiced.

1.11 «Tag-On»

If a reminder is always broadcast with the same tag-on, and the tag-on is recorded within the same session, one main commercial is invoiced. If the tag-on is used with new, different or modified visuals, or the tag-on is broadcast separately, the re-usage rate applies. Should an artist

be booked solely for the recording of a tag- on, a main commercial is invoiced.

1.12 Re-usage and conversion

If a client uses a recording in its entirety or in part, e.g. to produce a new audio or visual commercial, the corresponding re-usage rate applies, in case of usage in a different medium, the conversion rate applies.

We distinguish the following media for re-usage and conversion rates:

- TV - DVD

- Cinema - Industrial films / documentaries

Radio - Telephone systemsStadium - Public transportation

- POS/Shop - APP

1.13 Re-usage on the internet

For clients who also use their audio or visual commercials on the internet, the conversion rate applies if internet is the secondary usage. To include the international buyout as per 1.9, the conversion rate is multiplied by the same augmenting factor (total international buyout rate divided by basic visual spot rate, times re-usage rate). At the time of publication this factor amounts to 3.42 (rounded down).

1.14 Visual commercials for online/POS/DVD use

For visual commercials produced exclusively for online/POS/DVD use, the visual medium web package rate applies. In justified exceptions the audio commercial rate may serve as basis, augmented by the same buyout factor.

1.15 Usage Continuation

The use of an audio or visual commercial may be extended after the expiration of the one-year broadcast right, as long as the commercial remains unchanged. The usage continuation rate applies, with the exception of pure internet usage, where no continuation rate applies.

1.16 Re-usage

A recording (or parts thereof) may be used for additional commercials, e.g. a jingle or claim, which is added to additional commercials. The re-usage fee applies.

1.17 Studio Services

If a VPS/ASP member operates his/her own studio facilities, studio fees are additionally invoiced, unless the studio functions purely as slave. Backups or further studio services are to be paid separately and in addition to voiceover rates.

2 CANCELLATION / NON-USAGE OF A RECORDING

In case a production appointment is not observed by the client, the amount of an audio layout rate is invoiced, unless the client cancels the production appointment at least 24 hours prior to said appointment. In case a completed recording is not used, at least the amount of the applicable layout rate is invoiced: larger volumes require a special agreement.

3 OPTION

As long as an option or pencil booking has not been confirmed, it may be cancelled by either side.

Cancellation deadline is 24 hours prior to said option date and time for both parties. Upon cancellation by the client after said deadline, a cancellation fee amounting to an audio layout must be paid.

4 EXCLUSIVENESS

Payment for the recording does not constitute a non-competition right over the voiceover artist. Full exclusiveness (e.g. the voiceover artist is not allowed to speak for any other commercials within a pre-defined timeframe) or product exclusiveness (the voiceover artist is not allowed to speak for any other commercials e.g. for car brands for a pre-defined timeframe) can be contractually arranged for the payment of an additional, negotiable fee. All exclusiveness agreements must be in written form.

5 USAGE RIGHTS / BROADCAST RIGHTS

Broadcast rights for audio and visual commercials are granted for the period of one year as of the first airing. For every subsequent year, the usage continuation rate applies. Usage of all other recordings is not subject to time constraints. Exception: long-term contractual relationships require a special contractual agreement.

6 OBLIGATION OF PROACTIVE INFORMATION

The client must inform the voiceover artist if a recording is used beyond the initially agreed time or in other media or in a different country.

7 RIGHTS OF USAGE, EXPLOITATION AND BROADCAST

Contractual rights of usage, exploitation and broadcast for recordings within the agreed framework and regarding purpose and defined medium of usage are granted to the client subsequent to payment of the relevant invoice(s). Prior to this point in time, the rights are deemed as not granted.

8 EXPENSES

Travel expenses are charged according to the issued travel rates, based on current SBB ticket prices. No travel expenses are charged within a distance of 20 km from domicile to studio.

9 LIABILITY

The voiceover artist cannot be held liable for the content of productions.

10 VALIDITY OF TERMS & CONDITIONS

These terms & conditions are considered agreed and take effect upon commissioning of the voiceover artist. Moreover, terms & conditions of the client may not automatically be applied.

11 APPLICABLE LAW / JURISDICTION

For these terms and conditions, as well as for all legal relations of the contractual parties, Swiss Law applies. Court of jurisdiction is the domicile of the defendant party, respectively the place where the voiceover artist usually pursues his profession (according to Art. 24 Federal Jurisdiction Law).



Gross rates include 8.33 % holiday compensation as well as 16.616 % for statutory deductibles, accident insurance and administrative expenditure (in addition to 7.7 % VAT). Services performed by members of the association are generally invoiced by the SPK with the exception of voiceover artists with their own company.

- The VPS Terms & Conditions form an integral part of this rate list Options and bookings must be cancelled at least 24 hours prior to recording.
- Otherwise a cancellation fee amounting to CHF 251.-- is invoiced.

			Gross salary voiceover	Gross invoice
. Visual Media Commercials (TV / cinema / internet / stadium or POS)*			artist	client
Usage: 1 year (Switzerland) as of first broadcast				
For buyout options and international rates see Terms & Conditions				
		OLIE	450.00	F2F 00
- 1st Commercial (oder 1. Tag-On, wenn speziell dafür aufgeboten) - 2nd Commercial		CHF	450.00 380.00	525.00 444.00
- 2nd Commercial		CHF	325.00	380.00
- 4th Commercial		CHF	280.00	327.00
- 5th Commercial or re-usage, version or single sentence in combination with commercial		CHF	250.00	292.00
- Further commercials by separate agreement		СПГ	250.00	292.00
Turener commercials by separate agreement			_	
- Address or date change		CHF	100.00	117.00
- First layout commercial (if specifically booked for layout commercial)		CHF	250.00	292.00
Every further layout commercial or combination with other commercials		CHF	100.00	117.00
- Author corrections prior to first broadcast		CHF	250.00	292.00
Reminder / cut-down / bumper / re-usage / usage continuation 1 year		CHF	250.00	292.00
- Tag-on as of 2nd day if recorded in same session		CHF	250.00	292.00
- Agency pitch per 60 minutes studio attendance	per 60 min.	CHF	350.00	409.00
Internet Visual (Rate includes basic fee, international buyout, all rights for entire internet (paid or owned) and intranet domains, all rights for usage at trade fairs, sales presentations, internal events, including				
onsite visitors; no re-usage charge, no channel constraints, unlimited duration of usage, excluding				
TV/Cinema/Radio usage)		CHF	1543.00	1800.00
- * Re-usage per media within the category visual media commercials		CHF	250.00	292.00
** Re-usage per media within the category acoustic media		CHF	100.00	117.00
- Adaptation for in-app use, additionally		CHF	250.00	292.00
			Gross salary	Gross
			voiceover	invoice
. Audio Media Commercials (radio / stadium / POS or Internet)**			artist	client
Usage: 1 year (Switzerland) as of first broadcast (Buyout: see Terms & Conditions)				
- 1st Commercial		CHF	250.00	292.00
- 2nd Commercial		CHF	200.00	234.00
- 3rd Commercial		CHF	150.00	175.00
- 4th Commercial or reminder or version in combination with main commercial		CHF	100.00	117.00
- Further commercials by separate agreement		СПГ	100.00	117.00
rartier commercials by separate agreement				
- Address or date change		CHF	50.00	
- First layout commercial (if specifically booked for layout commercial)		CHF	215.00	251.00
<u> </u>				251.00
- First layout commercial (if specifically booked for layout commercial)		CHF	215.00	251.00 117.00
 First layout commercial (if specifically booked for layout commercial) Further layout commercials or in combination with main commercial 		CHF CHF	215.00 100.00	251.00 117.00 175.00
 First layout commercial (if specifically booked for layout commercial) Further layout commercials or in combination with main commercial Author corrections prior to first broadcast 	per 60 min.	CHF CHF	215.00 100.00 150.00	251.00 117.00 175.00 117.00
First layout commercial (if specifically booked for layout commercial) Further layout commercials or in combination with main commercial Author corrections prior to first broadcast Re-usage or usage continuation 1 year	per 60 min.	CHF CHF CHF	215.00 100.00 150.00 100.00	251.00 117.00 175.00 117.00
First layout commercial (if specifically booked for layout commercial) Further layout commercials or in combination with main commercial Author corrections prior to first broadcast Re-usage or usage continuation 1 year	per 60 min.	CHF CHF CHF	215.00 100.00 150.00 100.00	59.00 251.00 117.00 175.00 117.00 409.00



Gross rates include 8.33 % holiday compensation as well as 16.616 % for statutory deductibles, accident insurance and administrative expenditure (in addition to 7.7 % VAT). Services performed by members of the association are generally invoiced by the SPK with the exception of voiceover artists with their own company.

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3. Billboards (including intro and outro)		Gross salary voiceover artist	Gross invoice client
Usage: regular billboard broadcasts for one year as of first airing (Switzerland) Buyout according to Terms $\&$ Conditions			
- 1st visual billboard for regular broadcasts	CHF	560.00	654.00
2nc visual billboard for regular broadcasts	CHF	515.00	601.00
- 3rd visual billboard for regular broadcasts	CHF	475.00	554.00
- further visual billboards by separate agreement			
- Visual re-usage or continuation for one year	CHF	450.00	525.00
- Visual billboards for events/promotions up to one month use or local use only	CHF	450.00	525.00
- Conversion to another visual medium	CHF	450.00	525.00
- 1st Audio billboard for regular broadcasts	CHF	390.00	455.00
2nd Audio billboard for regular broadcasts	CHF	300.00	350.00
- 3rd Audio billboard for regular broadcasts	CHF	215.00	251.00
Further audio billboards by separate agreement			
- Audio re-usage or continuation for one year	CHF	250.00	292.00
- Audio billboard for events/promotions up to one month use	CHF	250.00	292.00
- Conversion to another audio medium	CHF	250.00	292.00
 Commentary for film / video / DVD / CD Rom / podcast / announcements in public audio guides / stadium / POS / multimedia / lipsync for corporate productions * 	areas	Gross salary voiceover artist	Gross invoice client
These rates apply <u>EXCLUSIVELY</u> to the Swiss national languages German, French and Italian. For productions in English or Spanish please refer to section 5			
- Commentary up to one minute of text	CHF	250.00	292.00 *
- Minimum rate up to 5 minutes of text	CHF	400.00	467.00 *
- 6th to 10th minute per minut	e CHF	65.00	76.00 *
exceeding 10 minutes: blocks per 5 minutes per 5 minute block	k CHF	100.00	117.00 *
- Author corrections of minor nature within one month of the initial recording	CHF	250.00	292.00

With multiple productions for the same end client, recorded in the same session, commentary times can be cumulated. For small volume productions (e.g. 1 to 5 minutes) with long studio attendance time (above one hour), one additional minute from the category "6th to 10th minute" (CHF 76.-) must be paid per additional hour. Non-profit / non-commercial documentaries: rates can be negotiated individually.

* Lipsynch for corporate productions: 25 % surcharge



Gross rates include 8.33 % holiday compensation as well as 16.616 % for statutory deductibles, accident insurance and administrative expenditure (in addition to 7.7 % VAT). Services performed by members of the association are generally invoiced by the SPK with the exception of voiceover artists with their own company.

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Gross salary Gross voiceover invoice artist client

5. Commentary for film / video / DVD / CD Rom / podcast / announcements in public areas / audio guides / stadium / POS / multimedia / lipsync for corporate productions* / announcements for telephone systems / answering machines / prompts, etc.

-	Text up to 5 minutes (prompts/announcements: unlimited number)		CHF	400.00	467.00	
-	6th to 10th minute	per minute	CHF	65.00	76.00	*
-	11th to 20th minute	per minute	CHF	55.00	65.00	*
-	21st to 30th minute	per minute	CHF	45.00	53.00	*
-	31st to 60th minute	per minute	CHF	35.00	41.00	*
-	Exceeding 60 minutes: by separate agreement					
-	Author corrections of minor nature within one month of the initial recording		CHF	250.00	292.00	

With multiple productions for the same end client, recorded in the same session, commentary times can be cumulated. For small volume productions (e.g. 1 to 5 minutes) with long studio attendance time (above one hour), one additional minute from the category "6th to 10th minute" (CHF 76.-) must be paid per additional hour. Non-profit / non-commercial documentaries: rates can be negotiated individually.

Prompts for telephone systems as update

-	1st minute	CHF	250.00	292.00
-	2nd minute	CHF	51.50	61.00
-	3rd minute	CHF	42.90	51.00
-	4th minute	CHF	34.30	40.00
-	5th minute	CHF	25.80	31.00
-	every additional minute	CHF	25.80	31.00

6. Examples of usage of commercials abroad

recommended	d surcharge:
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Additional usage in:		Germany	100%				
		Austria	50%				
		France	100%				
	as negotiated	Global	1000%				
Exclusive usage in:		Germany	50%				
		Austria	25%				
		France	50%				
	as negotiated	Global	900%				
The above surcharges are to be based on the rates of the respective category.							

Gross salary	Gross
voiceover	invoice
artist	client

7. Lipsync for films or cartoons

Usage: Switzerland

International usage: surcharge at least 50%

-	Half day, max. 3 hours recording time	Minimum	CHF	400.00	467.00
-	Whole day, max. 6 hours recording time	Minimum	CHF	700.00	817.00

⁻ Every additional day and preparation time by separate agreement.

^{*} Lipsynch for corporate productions: 25 % surcharge





Gross rates include 8.33 % holiday compensation as well as 16.616 % for statutory deductibles, accident insurance and administrative expenditure (in addition to 7.7 % VAT). Services performed by members of the association are generally invoiced by the SPK with the exception of voiceover artists with their own company.

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- Otherwise a cancellation fee amounting to CHF 251.-- is invoiced.

Home studio recordings		Gross salary voiceover artist	Gross invoice client
- per 30 minutes recording at home studio	Minimum	CHF 100.00	100.00

- Home studio usage as slave is not charged; backups and other services are to be paid separately.

Imprint

8.

Swiss Association of Professional Speakers - Vereinigung Professioneller SprecherInnen - VPS / ASP P.O. box 2210, 8031 Zurich, Switzerland / info@vps-asp.ch / www.vps-asp.ch



VPS Travel expenses for SPK invoices

These rates include 14.116 % statutory pension cost as well as accident insurance for travel time compensation, excluding VAT

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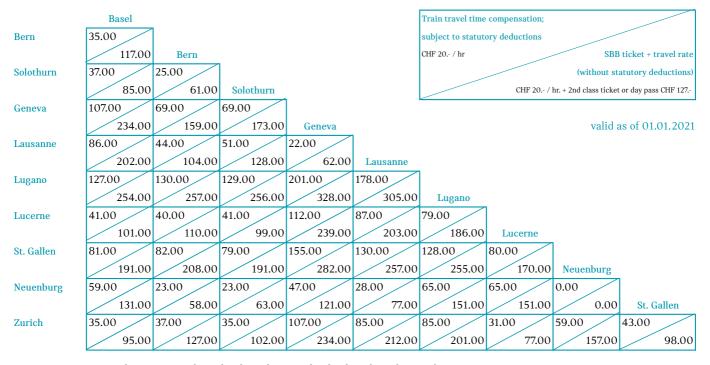
Basel

Bern	160.00	Bern							
Solothurn	129.00	92.00	Solothurn						
Geneva	358.00	241.00	255.00	Geneva					
Lausanne	302.00	156.00	188.00	89.00	Lausanne				
Lugano	401.00	407.00	405.00	561.00	511.00	Lugano			
Lucerne	150.00	158.00	149.00	369.00	304.00	278.00	Lucerne		
St. Gallen	287.00	303.00	283.00	462.00	407.00	404.00	264.00	Neuenburg	
Neuenburg	200.00	86.00	91.00	176.00	111.00	456.00	228.00	0.00	St. Gallen
Zurich	138.00	171.00	145.00	359.00	311.00	302.00	113.00	228.00	150.00

No travel expenses are charged within a distance of 20 km from domicile to studio.

Travel rates for other destinations can be requested by e-mail: sprecherkasse@vps-asp.ch

VPS Travel expenses for client invoices



No travel expenses are charged within a distance of 20 km from domicile to studio.

 $Travel\ rates\ for\ other\ destinations\ can\ be\ requested\ by\ e-mail:\ sprecher kasse@vps-asp.ch$

Glossary

«What Is What?»

Agency pitches

Agency pitches occur when advertising agencies are asked to present to a client their ideas for a possible future campaign. Agencies are allowed to produce a variety of layout commercials specifically for that pitch within the booked attendance time.

Announcements in public areas

Such announcements may not be commercials, but solely informative messages in public areas, e.g. trains, trams, stadiums, fairs, etc.

APP

An app (application) is a program, which is run on a smartphone, tablet pc (e.g. iPad) or other similar devices.

Audio books

An audio book is a recorded version of a literary work. Audio books may be distributed on compact discs or as downloads

Audio guides

An audio guide is a spoken guided tour through a city, an exhibition, a museum or other, made available on portable devices, such as iPod, iPad, dedicated earphones etc.

Author corrections

Author corrections can occur, when e.g. technical features or the price of a product in a commercial or details in a commentary change. The special author correction rate is only applicable for minor changes.

Billboard

A billboard is the announcement of a program including a corporate sponsor (e.g. «The weather forecast is presented by Smith's Shoes»). A billboard contains an intro and an outro, i.e. an opener prior to the program, a closing sentence at its end and frequently an intermediate part (e.g. «We now return to....»).

Bumper

A bumper is a short web commercial (approx. 6 seconds) placed in front of e.g. YouTube films. The bumper cannot be skipped.

Buyout One or All Media

A Buyout One or All Media is the purchase of broadcast or usage rights for recordings in a specific medium or in all media, either for a year or an unlimited amount of time. Special rates apply (see Terms δ Conditions).

Claim

A claim is always part of a main commercial, usually located at its end. The terms slogan, payoff, pack shot, etc. also apply.

Client

The client is generally the recipient of the invoice.

Conversion

The client may use audio or visual recordings (or parts thereof) in further media. A special conversion rate applies.

Cut-Down

The term cut-down is used, when the same commercial is produced in various lengths, e.g. $30^{\circ\prime}/20^{\circ\prime}/15^{\circ}$. This entails the mandatory use of identical imagery and the unaltered text. Specific cut-down rates apply. If one or multiple cut-downs are used in other media however, full conversion rates apply.

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E-Learning

Recordings for E-Learning are used on the internet or intranet for online courses or tutorials. They can also be applied on mobile devices.

Expenses

Structured travel rates, also reflecting incurred travel times

Industrial films / documentaries

The term industrial film includes image films, product presentations, tutorials, technical films, explanatory and educational videos etc. Special agreements may be negotiated for non-profit or non-commercial productions.

Internet commercial

Just like a TV commercial, an internet commercial advertises e.g. a product, or an event, but is broadcast exclusively online. It is therefore treated in the same way as a TV commercial according to Tariff 1. Hence, conversion rates and international buyouts apply identically.

Internet commentary

Internet commentary includes all recordings made for the internet, for which the online commercial rate and definition do not apply. Specifically, this entails the absence of solicitation, invitations, other calls to action, as well as commercial claims. Tariff section 5 applies.

Layout

A layout is a recording usually of a visual or audio commercial, used by the client for non-public presentations or market tests. At this stage of production, the client is allowed to create an unlimited amount of layout motifs from the available material. Under no circumstances however may this recorded material be broadcast or in any other way be made accessible to a public audience without prior consent of the speaker (e.g. for advertising, information or sales purposes).

Naming of addresses, dates or dealerships

Namings of addresses, dates or dealerships are add-ons to audio or visual commercials, which are always produced together with a main commercial. Special rates apply.

Online TV

Commercials aired through online TV platforms, which do not form part of the program content of the respective TV channel, but rather the online platform itself, are treated as internet commercials. Thus, online usage rates apply, and if used additionally to direct TV usage, a re-usage fee for visual commercials applies.

Option

An option is a reservation for a recording session, mutually established between studio and speaker, which is subsequently confirmed as a definitive booking, generally by a third party, i.e. an agency or producer. Prior to this confirmation of booking, an option may be cancelled by either party. If a booking cannot be confirmed, the option must be cancelled. Otherwise a cancellation fee applies.

Paid media

Paid media usage implies that a client actively places a commercial on the internet e.g. in front of a YouTube film, thus incurring placement expenditure. Such usage of recordings is chargeable. In contrast, usage on a clients own website or on YouTube generally constitutes non-paid media. This usage is included in the basic TV commercial rate. Rights in international usage can be reserved for negotiation.

Podcas

A podcast is an audio or video file, which may be downloaded from the internet. It is primarily intended for use on portable devices.

POS

POS is the acronym for «Point of sale», an alternative term for a shop or business.

Prompt

A prompt is an integral announcement, e.g. a welcome message, call forwarding message or explanation etc. in the field of telematics and answering systems.

Reminder

A reminder is a short version of a commercial «to remind customers» of the main commercial. It is aired in the same commercial segment, and is usually produced together with the main commercial. If a reminder is recorded in a different session than the main commercial, the reminder is charged as a standalone commercial.

Re-usage

A recording (or parts thereof) may also be used for additional commercials of the same usage, e.g. for a jingle or claim that is added to other commercials. The re-usage fee applies.

Shop announcements

Shop announcements are a means of communication at the «point of sale». They are short commercials used only on shop premises, and they exclusively address the customers present in the shop. Where employed by multi-national shop chains, international usage buyouts apply.

Tag-On

A tag-on is «attached» to a main commercial and can hence not be broadcast as a stand- alone commercial, as it would then classify as a reminder e.g. special sales offers. By content, the tag-on does not necessarily need to relate to the main commercial. Should a tag-on nonetheless be aired separately, the re-usage rate applies.

Text-to-speech (TTS)

TTS is an application that converts written text into the spoken word. To this purpose, recordings of words, numbers and random sample sentences are made. These are edited to generate completely new statements for potential customers. Fees for this type of service must include an unlimited buyout without time constraints, as further recordings are redundant.

Telematics

The term includes all recordings used in connection with telephone systems.

Usage continuation

An audio or visual commercial may be used in unchanged form beyond the granted one-year broadcast right. The usage continuation rate applies.

Variations (see also versions)

Variations or alternative wordings are spontaneous, minute text alterations, which arise by chance during recording or upon discussion between present participating parties. If, for example, speaker and producer disagree about the pronunciation of a specific term, it is wise to record a variation of that text. The client subsequently has the choice between the two variations recorded, whereby the variation not selected for broadcast, may never be aired. Recording of variations is a voluntary and free additional service offered by the speaker.

Versions (see also variations)

Versions are different wordings of a main commercial, as requested by the client. If only one version is broadcast, a layout fee applies for all other individual versions recorded. If any of the other versions are broadcast at a later date, the difference between the layout fee and the broadcast rate must be paid.